

Relationships and Health Education Policy

Primary

September 2020

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Associated Documents & Links to:	
Safeguarding and Child Protection	Statutory DfE guidance:
Policy	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-
 Behaviour Policy 	education-relationships-and-sex-education-rse-and-health-
Whistleblowing policy	education
Data protection policy	PHSE & Science Curriculum
E-safety Policy	Visitors Policy
 Anti-Bullying Policy 	

Approved by the Standards and Outcomes Committee of the Trust Board, June 2020

Our Vision

We have one core purpose:

To have the biggest positive impact in the varied communities we serve through ensuring top drawer education for our learners. #TransformingLives

How do we ensure this across our trust?

In all we do we are:

- 1. Ethical to the core, ensuring that education is always front and centre
- 2. Futures focused system leaders never simply followers
- 3. Collaborative in every endeavour
- 4. Resolutely learner centred.

What does this look like across our trust?

Education

We are:

- 1. Ruthlessly ambitious for all who learn and work with us
- 2. Unwaveringly inclusive determined on eradicating barriers to educational success
- 3. Committed to excellent teaching
- 4. Determined upon academic excellence for all in our communities
- 5. Compassionate, ethical and caring advocates for all in our communities
- 6. Outwardly facing and globally conscious

Operations

We are:

- 1. Committed to the very best people development and empowerment
- 2. Determined to shout loudly and share proudly our successes
- 3. The best professional and technical experts (supporting education) in the sector
- 4. Committed to the very best understanding and management of risk

Financial

We are:

- 1. Providing the best possible public service for the best possible value
- 2. Determined to supplement our public income with shrewd income generation
- 3. Building financially sustainable models of educational improvement in our communities
- 4. Demonstrably efficient in all we do

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1. Aims

The aims of Relationships and health education at our school are to:

- Provide a framework in which sensitive discussions can take place
- Prepare pupils for puberty, and give them an understanding of sexual development and the importance of health and hygiene
- Help pupils develop feelings of self-respect, confidence and empathy
- Create a positive culture around issues of sexuality and relationships
- Teach pupils the correct vocabulary to describe themselves and their bodies

2. Our values

- We will work inclusively within our communities, embracing the varied localities we serve while sharing our common vision and values.
- We will develop the very best leaders of the future, working to improve education and transform lives
- We will adhere unwaveringly to the 'Nolan Principles' of Public Service, which is made clear in our commitment to Ethical Leadership.

3. Statutory requirements

As a primary academy school we must provide relationships and health education to all pupils as per section 34 of the Children and Social work act 2017.

We do not have to follow the National Curriculum but we are expected to offer all pupils a curriculum that is similar to the National Curriculum including requirements to teach science which would include the elements of sex education contained in the science curriculum.

In teaching relationships and health education, we are required by our funding agreements to have regard to <u>guidance</u> issued by the secretary of state as outlined in section 403 of the <u>Education Act 1996</u>.

At Phoenix Academy we teach relationships and health education as set out in this policy.

4. Policy development

This policy has been developed in consultation with staff, pupils and parents. The consultation and policy development process involved the following steps:

- 1. Review the DSL, Prinicpal and PSHE Lead pulled together all relevant information including relevant national and local guidance.
- 2. Staff consultation all school staff were given the opportunity to look at the policy and make recommendations through a text and email guiding them to look at the policy on the website and to offer comments by end of September 2020
- 3. Parent/stakeholder consultation parents and any interested parties were sent a text with a link to the draft policy on the website asking for their feedback electronically at postbox@phoenix.attrust.org by 30th September 2020 and invited to attend a meeting about the policy.

- 4. Pupil consultation we investigated what exactly pupils want from their relationships and health education by asking the School Council.
- 5. Pupil reflection we will ask pupils for feedback on the relationships and health education sessions once they have been completed during the academic year and use this feedback to further inform future sessions. We will do this by questionnaire in the Summer Term.
- 6. Ratification once amendments were made, the policy was shared with governors and ratified.

5. Definition

Relationships and health education is about the emotional, social and cultural development of pupils, and involves learning about relationships, healthy lifestyles, diversity and personal identity.

Relationships and health education involves a combination of sharing information and exploring issues and values.

Relationships and health education is not about the promotion of sexual activity.

6. Curriculum

Our curriculum is set out as per Appendix 1 but we may need to adapt it as and when necessary to meet the needs of our pupils and our community or issues that are highlighted nationally.

We have developed the curriculum in consultation with parents, pupils and staff, taking into account the age, needs and feelings of pupils. If pupils ask questions outside the scope of this policy, teachers will respond in an appropriate manner so that pupils are fully informed and don't seek answers online or their peers which may not provide a true reflection of reality or explore related ethical issues the way in which a teach can.

Primary sex education will focus on: (delete this section if not applicable to you)

- > Preparing boys and girls for the changes that adolescence brings
- > How a baby is conceived and born

For more information about our curriculum, see our curriculum map in Appendix 1.

7. Delivery of relationships and health education

Relationships and health education is taught within the personal, social, health and economic PSHE education curriculum. Biological aspects of relationships and health education are taught within the science curriculum, and other aspects are included in religious education

Relationships and health education focuses on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships including:

- > Families and people who care for me
- > Caring friendships
- > Respectful relationships
- > Online relationships
- > Being safe

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For more information about our RSE curriculum, see Appendices 1 and 2.

These areas of learning are taught within the context of family life taking care to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances (families can include single parent families, LGBT parents, families headed by grandparents, adoptive parents, foster parents/carers amongst other structures) along with reflecting sensitively that some children may have a different structure of support around them (for example: looked after children or young carers).

8. Roles and responsibilities

The local academy committee (LAC)

The LAC will monitor the implementation of this policy on behalf of Trustees, whose responsibility it is to approve.

The Principal

The principal is responsible for ensuring that Relationships and health education is taught consistently across the academy, and for managing requests to withdraw pupils from non-statutory/non-science components of Relationships and health education (see section 9).

Staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Delivering Relationships and health education in a sensitive way
- Modelling positive attitudes to Relationships and health education
- Monitoring progress
- Responding to the needs of individual pupils
- Supporting the review and reflection process for pupil feedback after taught sessions
- Responding appropriately to pupils whose parents wish them to be withdrawn from the nonstatutory/non-science components of Relationships and health education
- Make pupils aware that if anything that is said during these sessions rases any concerns about themselves or about someone that they know they should talk to a trusted member of staff about it

Staff do not have the right to opt out of teaching Relationships and health education. Staff who have concerns about teaching Relationships and health education are encouraged to discuss this with the Principal.

Staff Name	Job Title	Aspect of Relationships and health education
Lucy Dawes Stephanie Edwards Kelly Oakes	Vice Principal/DSL Safeguarding Team Safeguarding Team	Safeguarding/ On-line Safety
Laura Tasker	Lead – Personal Development	PSHE Curriculum
Andrea Holmes	HLTA	Teacher of PSHE
Opal Jinks	Science Lead	Science Curriculum

Pupils

Pupils are expected to engage fully in Relationships and health education and, when discussing issues related to RSE, treat others with respect and sensitivity. Failure to behave appropriately will be dealt with in accordance to the Behavior Policy.

If gaining a wider awareness of positive relationships versus negative relationships causes any concern to any pupil about themselves or someone they know, they are encouraged to share these concerns with a trusted member of staff who will deal with them in accordance to the safeguarding policy.

9. Parents' right to withdraw

Parents do not have the right to withdraw their children from Relationships and health education.

Parents have the right to withdraw their children from the non-statutory/non-science components of sex education within Relationships and health education.

Requests for withdrawal should be put in writing using setting out clear rationale for withdrawing their child in line with the government's statutory guidance.

Alternative work will be given to pupils who are withdrawn from sex education.

A copy of withdrawal requests will be placed in the pupil's educational record. The Principal will discuss the request with parents and take appropriate action and record the viewpoint of both parties as well as the outcome of the discussion.

Alternative work will be given to pupils who are withdrawn from sex education.

10. Training

Staff are trained on the delivery of Relationships and health education and it is included in our continuing professional development calendar.

The Principal will also invite visitors from outside the school, such as school nurses or sexual health professionals, to provide support and training to staff teaching Relationships and health education in line with the academy's Visitors Policy.

11. Monitoring arrangements

The delivery of Relationships and health education is monitored by Laura Tasker PSHE Lead through: book looks, learning walks, planning scrutiny

Pupils' development in Relationships and health education is monitored by class teachers as part of our internal assessment systems.

This policy will be reviewed by Lucy Dawes Vice DSL bi-annually or sooner if as a result of pupil feedback, consultation feedback or a change in guidance from the DfE. At every review, the policy will be approved by the LAC.



Appendix 1: Curriculum map

Relationships and health education Curriculum Map

AR OUP	TERM	TOPIC/THEME	RESOURCES			
Year 2	Summer 2	Weekly Celebration	Pieces	PSHE learning intention	Social and emotional development learning intention	Resources
	_	Understand that everyone is unique and special	1. Life Cycles in Nature	I can recognise cycles of life in nature	I understand there are some changes that are outside my control and can recognise how I feel about this	Find your pair cards, Jigsaw Jo, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, PowerPoint slides of seasonal changes, PowerPoint of lifecycle images, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Learning, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Can express how they feel when change happens	2. Growing from Young to Old	I can tell you about the natural process of growing from young to old and understand that this is not in my control	I can identify people I respect who are older than me	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jo, PowerPoint - young to old, Photos from home, Card leaf templates A4 size - one per child, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Leaming, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves	3. The Changing Me	I can recognise how my body has changed since I was a baby and where I am on the continuum from young to old	I feel proud about becoming more independent	Jigsaw Jo, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Timeline labels: Baby, Toddler, Child, Teenager, Adult, A box or bag of collected Items to represent different stages of growing up (see below for details), Timeline template, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Learning, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people	4. Boys' and Girls' Bodies	I can recognise the physical differences between boys and girls, use the correct names for parts of the body (penis, anus, testicles, vagina, vulva) and appreciate that some parts of my body are private	I can tell you what I like/don't like about being a boy/girl	Jigsaw Jo, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Body parts cards (2 sets so you have duplicates of some cards), A bag or laundry-type basket containing a collection of girls' and boys' clothes including underwear and swim suts, Flip chart, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Learning, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change	5. Assertiveness	I understand there are different types of touch and can tell you which ones I like and don't like	I am confident to say what I like and don't like and can ask for help	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jo, Feely bag 1 (containing e.g. pebble, sandpaper, Playdoh, fur, velvet, pine cone, plastic dinosaur toy and any other suitable objects), Feely bag 2 (containing soft material like velvet, satin or silk, a soft toy) Poem: 'What about you?', Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Learning, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Are looking forward to change	6. Looking Ahead Assessment Opportunity *	I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class	I can start to think about changes I will make when I am in Year 3 and know how to go about this	Jigsaw Jo, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Card leaf templates on A4, PowerPoint slide of leaf mobile instructions, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Learning, Certificates, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.

AR TERM OUP	1	TOPIC/THEME	RESOURCES			
ar 3 Summ	ner			DCIIC learning intention	Social and amotional development	-
2		Weekly Celebration	Pieces	PSHE learning intention	Social and emotional development learning intention	Resources
		Understand that everyone is unique and special	1. How Babies Grow	I understand that in animals and humans lots of changes happen between conception and growing up, and that usually it is the female who has the baby	I can express how I feel when I see babies or baby animals	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Baby/mother pair cards, PowerPoint of baby animal pictures, Jigsaw Jino, Mini-whiteboards and pens (or paper and pens), Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Can express how they feel when	2. Babies	I understand how babies grow and develop in the mother's uterus	I can express how I might feel if I had a new baby in my family	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Baby PowerPoint slide, Mini-whiteboards/pens (or paper and pens),
		change happens		I understand what a baby needs to live and grow		Baby growing PowerPoint, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jino, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Understand and respect the changes	3. Outside Body Changes	I understand that boys' and girls' bodies need to change so that when they grow up their bodies can make babies	I recognise how I feel about these changes happening to me and know how to cope with those feelings	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Outline figure of a body on large flipchart paper, Set of Body Change cards, PowerPoint slides: Body Changes, My Life, My Changes' sheet, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey,
		that they see in themselves		I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change on the outside during this growing up process		Jigsaw Jino, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people	4. Inside Body Changes	I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change on the inside during the growing up process and can tell you why these changes are necessary so that their bodies can make babies when they grow up		Parent/Child pairs cards (from lesson/Piece 1), Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, PowerPoint slides: Body Changes from Piece (lesson) 3, PowerPoint slides: Changes on the inside, Animations (moving diagrams): Male and Female Reproductive Systems, 'The Great Growing Up Adventure' sheet, Jigsaw Journals, Post-it notes/small slips of paper, Jigsaw Jino, Jigsaw Jino's post box, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change	5. Family Stereotypes	I can start to recognise stereotypical ideas I might have about parenting and family roles	I can express how I feel when my ideas are challenged and might be willing to change my ideas sometimes	Charades cards, Jigsaw Jino, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Task card resource sheet, Filipchart paper/pens, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		Are looking forward to	6. Looking Ahead	identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class	start to think about changes I will make next year and know how to go about this	Jigsaw Jino, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, PowerPoint slide for 'Ribbon mobiles', Wooden batons/
		change	Assessment Opportunity * Puzzle Outcome: Ribbon Mobiles	-		sticks, Different coloured paper strips (6 per child), Tape, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Certificates, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.

YEAR GROUP	TERM	TOPIC/THEME D	DETAILS	RE	RESOURCES		
Year 4	Summer						
	2	Weekly Celebration	Pieces	PSHE learning intention	Social and emotional development learning intention	Resources	
		Understand that everyone is unique and special	1. Unique Me	I understand that some of my personal characteristics have come from my birth parents and that this happens because I am made from the joining of their egg and sperm	I appreciate that I am a truly unique human being	Jigsaw Jaz, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Kitten and cat cards, Photo of teacher with parents, 'Parents and children' templates, Jigsaw Jaz's post box (teacher to make), Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.	
		Can express how they feel when change happens	2. Having a Baby	I can correctly label the internal and external parts of male and female bodies that are necessary for making a baby	I understand that having a baby is a personal choice and can express how I feel about having children when I am an adult	Making Things cards, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jaz, Flashcard pictures of sperm and egg, PowerPoint slides - Changes on the Inside, Animation: The Female Reproductive System, Printed copies of PowerPoint slides, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jaz's Post box (from last lesson), Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.	
	Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people 3. Girls and Puberty 4. Circles of Change Puzzle Outcome: Circles of Change	and respect the changes that they see in	3. Girls and Puberty	I can describe how a girl's body changes in order for her to be able to have babies when she is an adult, and that menstruation (having periods) is a natural part of this	I have strategies to help me cope with the physical and emotional changes I wi experience during puberty	How do I feel about puberty?' cards, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, A 'bag of tricks' — a mystery bag containing a collection of items relating to puberty and growing up- see lesson plan for suggestions, Animation:The Female Reproductive System, PowerPoint slide of internal female organs, Sets of Menstruation Cards for card-sort and/ or sticking into Jigsaw Journals, Jigsaw Journals, Jigsaw Jaz, Jigsaw Jaz's post box, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.	
		I know how the circle of change works and can apply it to changes I want to make in my life	I am confident enough to try to make changes when I think they will benefit mo	Jigsaw Song: 'A New Day', Jigsaw Jaz, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Season tree pictures, Sofia and Levi PowerPoint, Circle of Change diagram/template, Split pins, Cardboard arrows, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.			
		Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change	5. Accepting Change	I can identify changes that have been and may continue to be outside of my control that I learnt to accept	I can express my fears and concerns about changes that are outside of my control and know how to manage these feelings positively	Emotions cards, PowerPoint slides of environmental change, Change Scenario cards, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.	
		Are looking forward to change	6. Looking Ahead Assessment Opportunity *	I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to a new class	I can reflect on the changes I would like make next year and can describe how to go about this		

AR ROUP	TERM	TO	OPIC/THEME D	DETAILS			RESOURCES
ear 5	Summer 2		Weekly Celebration	Pieces	PSHE learning intention	Social and emotional development learning intention	Resources
			Understand that everyone is unique and special	1. Self and Body Image	I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that	I know how to develop my own self esteem	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jez, Self-image cards, Emoji face classroom labels, Airbrushed images (teacher sourced), PowerPoint slide 'Self-image prompts', Frame card template, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Can express how they feel when change happens	2. Puberty for Girls	I can explain how a girl's body changes during puberty and understand the importance of looking after yourself physically and emotionally	I understand that puberty is a natural process that happens to everybody and that it will be ok for me	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jez, PowerPoint slides of male and female bodies, Animation: The Female Reproductive System, Menstruation Card Match, A range of sanitary products, The Great Growing Up Adventure resource sheet, A set of Menstruation Worries cards If available: some examples of published information leaflets about puberty, Jigsaw Jez's Private Post Box (teacher to make), Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves	3. Puberty for boys	I can describe how boys' and girls' bodies change during puberty	I can express how I feel about the changes that will happen to me during puberty	Tennis ball, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Puberty: Points of View statements, Agree and Disagree labels, Animation: The Male Reproductive System, PowerPoint slide: Male organs, Boys 'n' Puberty Quiz - either single sheets or cut up into sets of cards, Materials as necessary to produce a colourful information leaflet or PowerPoint presentation, If available: some examples of published information leaflets about puberty, Jigsaw Journals, Jigsaw Jez's post box, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jez, Jigsaw Jerie Cat.
			Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people	4. Conception	I understand that sexual intercourse can lead to conception and that is how bables are usually made I also understand that sometimes people need IVF to help them have a baby	I appreciate how amazing it is that human bodies can reproduce in these ways	Relationships Cards, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jez, Animations: The Female Reproductive System and The Male Reproductive System, Having A Baby, Diamond 9 cards, PowerPoint slides: A Baby in the Womb, The Truth About Conception and Pregnancy card sort – statements, true/false cards, explanation cards, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jez's post box, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change	5.Looking Ahead 1 Puzzle Outcome: Change Cards	I can identify what I am looking forward to about becoming a teenager and understand this brings growing responsibilities (age of consent)	I am confident that I can cope with the changes that growing up will bring	Jigsaw Song sheet: 'A New Day', Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jez, Selection of pages from teen magazines, Flip chart paper, Paper or card for card designs, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Are looking forward to change	6. Looking Ahead 2	I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class.	I can start to think about changes I will make next year and know how to go about this.	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jez, Spinning top template, Circle of Change template, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Certificates, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.

YEAR GROUP	TERM	Т	OPIC/THEME [DETAILS			RESOURCES
Year 6	Summer 2		Weekly Celebration	Pieces	PSHE learning intention	Social and emotional development learning intention	Resources
			Understand that everyone is unique and special	1.My Self Image	I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that	I know how to develop my own self esteem	Classroom labels (letter A- D), 'Time and Money' PowerPoint slides, Facts About Fashion PowerPoint slide, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm me' script, Flip chart and pens, Unhelpful/helpful resource, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
		,	Can express how they feel when change happens	2. Puberty	I can explain how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after yourself physically and emotionally	I can express how I feel about the changes that will happen to me during puberty	Growing-Up Bingo cards, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Puberty Flashcards, PowerPoint slides of male and female organs, PowerPoint slides: female and male body changes, Animation: Female and Male Reproductive Systems, Puberty Truth or Myth cards, enough for each working group to have one complete set, Boy worries / Girl worries cards, Teacher notes page (Boy/Girl worries), Advice on personal hygiene for teens (can be from leaflets or sourced online by the TEACHER for appropriateness), Blank paper, Jigsaw Jem's Private Post Box, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves	3. Babies: Conception to Birth Assessment Opportunity 🜟	I can describe how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy, and how it is born	I can recognise how I feel when I reflect on the development and birth of a baby	Tennis ball, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jem, PowerPoint slides of a baby developing in the womb, A set of 'Baby Can' cards, cut up and shuffled, Animations: Female and Male Reproductive Systems, From Conception to Birth resource sheet, Conception to Birth card sort template, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people	4. Boyfriends and Girlfriends	I understand how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship and what that might mean about having a girlfriend/boyfriend	I understand that respect for one another is essential in a boyfriend/girlfriend relationship, and that I should not feel pressured into doing something I don't want to	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, Jigsaw Jem, Should I/ Shouldn't I? resource, Diamond 9 Cards, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change	5. Real self and ideal self	I am aware of the importance of a positive self-esteem and what I can do to develop it	I can express how I feel about my self-image and know how to challenge negative 'body-talk'	Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm me' script, Cosmetic items: a tube of toothpaste, a hair product for men, an item of make-up, PowerPoint slides 'Ideal bodies', 'Real' self/ideal' self templates – 2 copies per child, Different coloured pens, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Jigsaw Jem, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.
			Are looking forward to change	6. The Year Ahead	I can identify what I am looking forward to and what worries me about the transition to secondary school /or moving to my next class.	I know know how to prepare myself emotionally for the changes next year.	Jigsaw Jem, Jigsaw Chime, 'Calm Me' script, PowerPoint slide - Bungee run, Paper and pens, Optional: Blank T-shirts, Optional: Fabric pens, Jigsaw Journals, My Jigsaw Journey, Certificates, Jigsaw Jerrie Cat.

Appendix 2: By the end of primary school pupils should know

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Families and	That families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability
people who care about me	• The characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives
	• That others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care
	• That stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up
	That marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong
	How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed
Caring friendships	How important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends
	• The characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties
	That healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded
	• That most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right
	How to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Respectful relationships	• The importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs
	Practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships
	The conventions of courtesy and manners
	The importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness
	• That in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority
	• About different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help
	What a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive
	The importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Online relationships & Being Safe Online	 That people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not That the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous The rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them How to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met How information and data is shared and used online That for most people the internet is an integral part of life and has many benefits. About the benefits of rationing time spent online, the risks of excessive time spent on electronic devices and the impact of positive and negative content online on their own and others' mental and physical wellbeing. How to consider the effect of their online actions on others and know how to recognise and display respectful behaviour online and the importance of keeping personal information private. Why social media, some computer games and online gaming, for example, are age restricted. That the internet can also be a negative place where online abuse, trolling, bullying and harassment can take place, which can have a negative impact on mental health. How to be a discerning consumer of information online including understanding that information, including that from search engines, is ranked, selected and targeted. Where and how to report concerns and get support with issues online.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Being safe	What sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context)
	• About the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe
	That each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact
	How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know
	How to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult
	How to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard
	How to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so
	Where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources
Mental Wellbeing	That mental wellbeing is a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical health.
	• That there is a normal range of emotions (e.g. happiness, sadness, anger, fear, surprise, nervousness) and scale of emotions that all humans experience in relation to different experiences and situations.
	• How to recognise and talk about their emotions, including having a varied vocabulary of words to use when talking about their own and others' feelings. • how to judge whether what they are feeling and how they are behaving is appropriate and proportionate.
	• The benefits of physical exercise, time outdoors, community participation, voluntary and service-based activity on mental wellbeing and happiness.
	• Simple self-care techniques, including the importance of rest, time spent with friends and family and the benefits of hobbies and interests.
	• Isolation and loneliness can affect children and that it is very important for children to discuss their feelings with an adult and seek support.
	That bullying (including cyberbullying) has a negative and often lasting impact on mental wellbeing.
	• Where and how to seek support (including recognising the triggers for seeking support), including whom in school they should speak to if they are worried about their own or someone else's mental wellbeing or ability to control their emotions (including issues arising online).
	• It is common for people to experience mental ill health. For many people who do, the problems can be resolved if the right support is made available, especially if accessed early enough.

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Physical Health and Fitness & Healthy Eating	 The characteristics and mental and physical benefits of an active lifestyle. The importance of building regular exercise into daily and weekly routines and how to achieve this; for example walking or cycling to school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, vigorous exercise. The risks associated with an inactive lifestyle (including obesity). How and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health. What constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content). The principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals. The characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health). How to recognise early signs of physical illness, such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the body. About safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage, including skin cancer. The importance of sufficient good quality sleep for good health and that a lack of sleep can affect weight, mood and ability to learn. About dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including regular check-ups at the dentist. About personal hygiene and germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread and treated, and the importance of handwashing. The facts and science relating to allergies, immunisation and vaccination.
Drugs Alcohol and Tobacco	The facts about legal and illegal harmful substances and associated risks, including smoking, alcohol use and drug-taking.
Basic First Aid	 How to make a clear and efficient call to emergency services if necessary. Concepts of basic first-aid, for example dealing with common injuries, including head injuries.
Changing Adolescent Body	 Key facts about puberty and the changing adolescent body, particularly from age 9 through to age 11, including physical and emotional changes. About menstrual wellbeing including the key facts about the menstrual cycle.